**General state of the evidence overview:**


**Basics of the social identity approach to crowd behaviour:**


**Social identity principles of public order policing:**


**Relationship between crowd theory and police decision making:**


**Human Rights, Breach of the Peace, and Public Order:**

*R (Laporte) v Chief Constable of Gloucestershire* [2007] 2 AC 105

*R (on application of Lyndon) v Chief Constable of Greater Manchester Police*, 15/11/08 QBD (unreported)

*The Queen (on the application of McClure and Moos) v Commissioner of Police* [2012] EWCA Civ 12

*Austin and Ors v UK* [2012] ECHR 459

*Mengesha v Commissioner of Police of the Metropolis* [2013] EWHC 1695 (Admin)


**Policing football:**


**Liaison based approaches:**


**Mass emergencies:**


**Further Information**

This report is one of a series that was produced by the N8 Policing Research Partnership with support from the College of Policing's Innovation Capacity Building Fund.

The N8 Policing Research Partnership (N8PRP) enables research collaborations that help address the problems of policing in the 21st century. As a regional hub for research and innovation in policing it provides a platform for collaborations between universities, Police and Crime Commissioners (PCCs), Government, police forces, and other partners working in policing policy, governance and practice.

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